21CSE26

PARALLEL ALGORITHMS

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Course Objectives

- To understand different parallel architectures and models of computation.
- To introduce the various classes of parallel algorithms.
- To study parallel algorithms for basic problems.

UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9 Hours

Need for Parallel Processing - Data and Temporal Parallelism - Models of Computation - RAM and PRAM Model - Shared Memory and Message Passing Models- Processor Organisations - PRAM Algorithm - Analysis of PRAM Algorithms- Parallel Programming Languages.

UNIT II

PRAM ALGORITHMS

9 Hours

Parallel Algorithms for Reduction – Prefix Sum – List Ranking – Preorder Tree Traversal – Searching - Sorting - Merging Two Sorted Lists – Matrix Multiplication - Graph Coloring - Graph Searching.

UNIT III

SIMD ALGORITHMS -I

9 Hours

2D Mesh SIMD Model - Parallel Algorithms for Reduction - Prefix Computation - Selection - Odd-Even Merge Sorting - Matrix Multiplication

UNIT IV

SIMD ALGORITHMS -II

9 Hours

Hypercube SIMD Model - Parallel Algorithms for Selection- Odd-Even Merge Sort- Bitonic Sort- Matrix Multiplication Shuffle Exchange SIMD Model - Parallel Algorithms for Reduction - Bitonic Merge Sort - Matrix Multiplication - Minimum Cost Spanning Tree

UNIT V

MIMD ALGORITHMS

9 Hours

UMA Multiprocessor Model -Parallel Summing on Multiprocessor- Matrix Multiplication on Multiprocessors and Multicomputer - Parallel Quick Sort - Mapping Data to Processors.

UNIT VI

CASE STUDY

Case Study on Algorithms

TOTAL PERIODS: 45

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the course, Students can able to

- Develop parallel algorithms for standard problems and applications.
- Analyse efficiency of different parallel algorithms.

Text books:

1. Michael J. Quinn, "Parallel Computing: Theory & Practice", Tata McGraw Hill Edition, Second edition, 2017.

Reference Books:

- 1. Ellis Horowitz, Sartaj Sahni and Sanguthevar Rajasekaran, "Fundamentals of Computer Algorithms", University press, Second edition, 2011.
- **2.** V Rajaraman, C Siva Ram Murthy, "Parallel computers- Architecture and Programming ", PHI learning, 2016.